# Disc Brake Installation and Service Manual



| Tools Required              |
|-----------------------------|
| T-10 & T-25 Torx Driver     |
| 2mm, 4mm & 5mm Allen Wrench |
| 8mm Open - end Wrench       |
| Torque Wrench               |
| Long-nosed Pliers           |

#### Introduction

Alligator's new Gatorbrake Four Piston Disc brake system is a full hydraulic disc brake with a unique four-piston configuration. This design allows two opposing pairs of different diameter pistons to work in sequence, therefore stabilizing the rotor that eliminates wobble.

The Gatorbrake Four Piston Disc brake system utilizes all cold forged alloys that provide a durable and lightweight lever system.

The Brake hose used in this system utilizes original Dupont underlay with re-enforced braided Kevlar brand fiber and strengthened with AISI 304 stainless steel wire mesh for minimal expansion and maximum burst strength. This is the same hose structure used in Formula One racing.

## Safety Information

Before each ride, always check your brakes for proper function, the brake pads for wear and inspect for damage resulting in fluid leaks. Proper service and maintenance, as well as safe riding practices are needed in all aspects of sports.

Read this service and installation manual carefully. It is important to completely understand the operation of your brake system. Improper use of your brake system may result in a lost of control or an accident, which could lead to severe injury.

Always wear protective clothing, eyewear and gloves when servicing your brake system.

#### **Emergency Care**

In the event that you accidentally swallow any hydraulic fluid, please seek immediate medical attention and take the fluid container with you. If hydraulic fluid comes in contact with eyes or skin, flush with fresh water. If irritation persists, seek medical attention.

#### Warnings

The caliper and rotor will become hot when the brakes are operated. Do not touch them while riding or immediately after dismounting from the bicycle. Check that the brake components have been cooled down before attempting to adjust the brakes.

# DO NOT USE D.O.T. 3 or 4 brake fluid in this system. Doing so may result in damaging the seals and cause the brakes to fail.

Check for brake pad wear and fluid contamination. New brake pads must be used before using the system the first time.

Inspect for any fluid leaks in the hose or system. For safety reasons, don't use the system if any leaks have been detected. Consult an experienced mechanic for advice.

We strongly recommend that only competent cycle mechanics install and service your disc brake system and only original Gatorbrake replacement parts be used. Incorrect installation and or substandard parts could result in brake failure and cause personal injuries.

\*\*\* Use Only Mineral Oil \*\*\*

#### Installation Instructions

The disc brake system is supplied fully assembled and bled. It is strongly recommended that you install the brakes supplied without disconnecting any hoses or attempting to shorten the hose.

#### A. Fitting the Disc Rotor

Place the disc rotor on the hub mounting surface. Be sure that the arrow on the disc is pointing in the same direction of the forward wheel rotation. (Fig. 1). Using a Torx T25 driver, install, tighten the bolts to a torque of 6-7 Nm (53 – 63 in. lbs.)

This disc brake system has two disc rotors: 180mm rotor is for the front brake

Only hubs with 6 bolts international standard can be fitted.

#### B. Mounting Front and Rear Caliper

160mm rotor is for the rear brake

New brakes are supplied fully retracted. Before mounting the caliper, ensure that the brake pads are fully retracted in the caliper. If you need to perform this operation yourself, remove the brakes pads to avoid damaging them and gently pry the piston back with a plastic tire lever or similar.

Position the caliper between the rotor and the fork or frame. (Fig.2) Align mounting holes with those on the caliper and fix with caliper bolts. It is important to center the caliper over the disc rotor using some of the supplied caliper shim washers



Fig.1



between the caliper and disc mount. This is a trial and error until the correct position is achieved. (FIG.3).

Once the caliper has been centered and wheels spin freely (without drag), tighten caliper bolts with a 5mm Allen wrench to a torque of 11 – 13 Nm (97 to 114 in. lbs.) (Fig.4A/B) Check that central positioning has been maintained.







Fig. 3

Fig. 4A

Fig. 4B

#### C. Mounting Brake Lever

Loosen and remove the bolt of the master cylinder clamp with a 4mm Allen wrench, ( Fig. 5 ) place lever / clamp assembly onto the handle bars and position brake lever in your desired riding position and tighten the bolt to 1.7  $\sim$  2.26 Nm (15  $\sim$  20 ln. lbs). ( Fig. 6 )

Route the hose down to the fork disc mount or along the frame to the rear disc mount. Take care to avoid a situation that can damage or pinch the brake hose. For example, trapping the hose within suspension fork or rear suspension linkage movement. Also avoid chaffing the hose on the tire.



This refers to the position of the lever blade relative to the handlebars. Adjust the position of the lever using the adjuster screw to the desired lever reach. (Fig. 7)

#### Maintenance

#### A. Cleaning

The braking performance will be severely reduced if the system is contaminated. Clean with water and clean cloth. If the disc rotor becomes contaminated it can be cleaned by wiping with a cloth with isopropyl alcohol or disc brake cleaning products designed specifically for bicycle disc brakes.

#### B. Checking for System Leaks

Check the caliper and lever for any signs of fluid leaks and the hose for any damage such as chaffing against the bike or whenever the bike has been rough handled or dropped.

A damaged hose could cause a system leak, which will severely impair braking performance or cause the brakes to fail.

# C. Checking for Brake Pad Wear

Brake pads need replacing when the friction material is worn, contaminated or damaged. Don't wait until the friction material is worn through to the backing plate to replace the pads. To maintain safe and efficient braking, the pads need to be replaced if the material is worn down to 0.5mm.

#### D. Replacing Brake Pads

Pull out the spring clip and pin with a pair of long nosed pliers (Fig.8). Remove the old brake pads and forcibly push the piston back with a plastic tire lever or similar until the pistons bottom out. This is necessary to give you more room to fit the new pads.

Replace the new brake pads with the backing plate facing the piston and replace the pin and spring clip back into position.



Fig. 5



Fig. 6



Fig. 7



Fig. 8







Fig. 9 Fig. 10 Fig. 11

## E. Bleeding the Brake System

Bleeding the brake system is a procedure whereby new hydraulic fluid is introduced into the system either as a replacement or to flush out any trapped air. Air in the system will reduce the braking performance and the feel of the brake.

Position the lever assembly where it is horizontal to the ground. Unscrew the cap screw to remove the reservoir cap with a T10 wrench (Fig. 9) and remove the reservoir seal. (Fig. 10).

Remove the rubber cap and attach a clear tube onto the bleed nipple of the caliper on one end and the other end in a container. (Fig.11)

Fill the reservoir tank with fresh mineral oil until it fills to the top (Fig.12). Pump the lever two to three times and hold against the handlebar then loosen the bleed screw ¼ turn with a 8mm open end wrench (Fig.13). The oil will have traveled along the clear tube (Fig.14). Tighten the bleed screw and release the lever.

Repeat the procedure until no air or bubbles are seen coming out of the clear hose. This procedure (Pump - Open - Close - Release) will need to be repeated several times in order to properly clear and flush the system.

Check the reservoir tank and be sure to continue adding oil to maintain the oil level so that air is not drawn in through the port. Once the bubbles stop appearing, depress the brake lever as far as it will go. The normal condition is for the lever to be stiff at this point. Tighten the bleed screw to a torque of  $3-5\,\mathrm{Nm}$  (  $27-44\,\mathrm{in}$ . lbs. ) and replace the rubber cap. Dispose of drained oil properly.

Fill the reservoir tank with mineral oil until it fills to the top. Replace the reservoir seal and cap while the oil overflows to ensure that no air remains inside the reservoir tank but be sure that no oil is on the top of the reservoir seal. Replace back the screw and tighten. Wipe clean any oil residue on the master cylinder lever, caliper or rotor with a clean, dry cloth.

Operate the brake lever several times and check whether the brake system is operating normally. Double check that there are no oil leaks visible.



Eig 12



Fig. 13



Fig. 14

# **Troubleshooting**

| Symptoms                       | Possible Cause   | Corrective Action  |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Lever goes to the handlebar    | System leak<br>Air in the System<br>Brake pads worn out        | Re-bleed the system Re-bleed the system Replace pads                                       |
| Spongy Lever                   | Air in the system  | Re-bleed the system  |
| Disc Rotor rubbing on the Pads | Caliper not centered over disc Inadequate clearance Bent rotor | Re-center the caliper<br>Push piston back<br>Replace new rotor                             |
| No braking power               | Contaminated pads Worn out pads Contaminated disc              | Replace new pads<br>Replace new pads<br>Clean disc with alcohol                            |
| Pads fall out                  | Missing pin  | Replace pin  |
| Fluid loss                     | Hose leaking  Banjo leaking  Caliper bleeding                  | Tighten hose nut<br>Replace new hose<br>Replace banjo O-ring<br>Tighten or replace bleeder |

Warning: We strongly recommended that only competent cycle mechanics install and service your disc brake system. Always wear protective clothing, safety glasses and gloves when servicing this system.

| Torque Chart                |            |          |  |
|-----------------------------|------------|----------|--|
|                             | Nm         | in. lbs  |  |
| Disc Screws                 | 6 -7       | 53 - 63  |  |
| Master Cylinder Clamp Screw | 1.7 - 2.26 | 15 - 20  |  |
| Caliper Bleeder             | 3 - 5      | 27 - 44  |  |
| Caliper Mounting Bolts      | 11 - 13    | 97 - 114 |  |

#### Warranty

Gatorbrake Four Piston disc brakes are warranted for a period of one full year from the original purchase against defects in material and workmanship. The warranty only applies to original owner, cannot be transferred and proof of purchase is required. No warranty claim can be processed until the product has been returned to the factory.

Any Gatorbrake products that are returned to the factory and are found to be defective in materials or workmanship will be replaced or repaired at its option. This warranty does not cover damage caused through misuse, incorrect assembly, modifying the system or failure to follow this manual or service instructions.

Gatorbrake or Alligator shall not be held liable for any indirect, special or consequential damages.

| Item | Parts No. | Description           | Qty | ≝  |
|------|-----------|-----------------------|-----|----|
| 1    | MCF01     | Master Lever          | -   | 13 |
| 2    | MCF02     | Lever Washer          | 2   | 4  |
| 3    | MCF03     | Barrel Adjuster       | -   | 15 |
| 4    | MCF04     | Push Rod Adjuster     | 1   | 19 |
| 5    | MCF05     | Rubber Boot           | 1   | 17 |
| 9    | MCF06     | Retaining Ring        | -   | 8  |
| 7    | MCF07     | Retaining Washer      | 1   | 19 |
| 8    | MCF08     | Secondary Piston Seal | -   | 8  |
| 6    | 60JOW     | Master Piston         | 1   | 2  |
| 10   | MCF10     | Primary Piston Seal   | 1   | 52 |
| 11   | MCF11     | Return Spring         | -   | 23 |
| 12   | MCF12     | Clamp                 | 1   | 24 |

| <ul> <li>Exploded Lever / Master Cylinder Diagram</li> </ul>                     | Item | Parts No. | Description           | Of. |          | Item   Parts No. | Description             | ş |     |
|--|------|-----------|-----------------------|-----|----------|------------------|-------------------------|---|-----|
| <ul> <li>Eclaté du levier du frein / Diagramme du cylindre principal</li> </ul>  | -    | MCF01     | Master Lever          | -   | 5        | MCF13            |                         | 2 | _   |
| <ul> <li>Explosionszeichnung des Hauptzylinders mit Bremshebel</li> </ul>        | 2    | MCF02     | Lever Washer          | 2   | 41       | MCF14            | Lever Screw F           | - |     |
| Despiece de la palanca del treno / Diagrama del cilindro principal               | 3    | MCF03     | Barrel Adjuster       | -   | 15       | MCF15            | Lever Screw M           | 1 |     |
| ● Esploso della leva del freno / Diagramma del cilindro principale<br>,治由信仰无动公验国 | 4    | MCF04     | Push Rod Adjuster     | -   | 16       | MCF16            | Master Cylinder Housing | 1 |     |
| ●お手辞れが引が発動・1・パークのもの数   | 5    | MCF05     | Rubber Boot           | -   | 17       | MCF17            | Reservoir Cap           | 1 |     |
| ・アンニンスターソンノダー2哲写区年   | 9    | MCF06     | Retaining Ring        | 1   | 18       | MCF18            | Reservoir Seal          | - |     |
|  | 7    | MCF07     | Retaining Washer      | -   | 19       | MCF19            | Reservoir Cap Screw     | 2 |     |
|  | 8    | MCF08     | Secondary Piston Seal | 1   | 20       | MCF20            | Insert O-Ring           | 2 |     |
|  | 6    | MCF09     | Master Piston         | -   | 21       | MCF21            | Insert                  | - |     |
|  | 10   | MCF10     | Primary Piston Seal   | 1   | 22       | MCF22            | Compression Bushing     | - |     |
|  | 11   | MCF11     | Return Spring         | -   | 23       | MCF23            | Compression Nut         | - |     |
|  | 12   | MCF12     | Clamp                 | 1   | 24       | MCF24            | Nut Cover               | - |     |
|  |      |           |                       | 9-8 | <b>4</b> |                  |                         |   | GF) |

Exploded Caliper / Rotor Diagram

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Pad Retention Pin Caliper Screw Mounting Bolt Banjo O-Ring

Pads Spring

FCA34 FCA36 FCA17 FCA19 FCA20 FCA38 FCA39 FCA23

13 4 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 21 22

FCA35

Item Parts No. Description

N

Banjo Bolt

FCA37

9

Rotor Screw

Disc Rotor 180mm Disc Rotor 160mm

Banjo Cover

FCA21

Banjo

• Eclaté de la mâchoire / Diagramme du rotor

Explosionszeichnung des Bremszylinders mit Rotor

 Esploso della pinza / Diagramma del rotore Despiece de la zapata / Diagrama del rotor
 卡鉗碟盤安装分解圖 カリパー/ローターの細部図解

| 1         FCA01         Caliper Bleed Screw Cow           2         FCA02         Bleed Screw Cow           3         FCA03         Spring Pin           4         FCA25         Caliper A           5         FCA26         Caliper B           6         FCA27         Caliper O-Ring           7         FCA28         Piston 14mm           8         FCA29         Piston 12mm           9         FCA30         Piston 12mm           10         FCA31         Piston Seal 14mm           11         FCA32         Pads RH           12         FCA33         Pads LH | Item | Parts No. | Description         | ğ |
|---|------|-----------|---------------------|---|
| FCA02<br>FCA03<br>FCA25<br>FCA26<br>FCA27<br>FCA29<br>FCA30<br>FCA31<br>FCA31<br>FCA33  | 1    | FCA01     | Caliper Bleed Screw | - |
| FCA03<br>FCA26<br>FCA26<br>FCA27<br>FCA29<br>FCA30<br>FCA31<br>FCA31<br>FCA33   | 2    | FCA02     | Bleed Screw Cover   | - |
| FCA25<br>FCA26<br>FCA27<br>FCA28<br>FCA29<br>FCA30<br>FCA31<br>FCA32<br>FCA33   | 3    | FCA03     | Spring Pin          | - |
| FCA26<br>FCA27<br>FCA28<br>FCA29<br>FCA30<br>FCA31<br>FCA32   | 4    | FCA25     | Caliper A           | - |
| FCA28<br>FCA28<br>FCA29<br>FCA30<br>FCA31<br>FCA33  | 5    | FCA26     | Caliper B           | 1 |
| FCA28<br>FCA29<br>FCA31<br>FCA32<br>FCA33   | 9    | FCA27     | Caliper O-Ring      | - |
| FCA29<br>FCA30<br>FCA31<br>FCA32<br>FCA33   | 7    | FCA28     | Piston 14mm         | 2 |
| FCA30<br>FCA31<br>FCA32<br>FCA33  | 8    | FCA29     | Piston 12mm         | 2 |
| FCA31<br>FCA32<br>FCA33   | 6    | FCA30     | Piston Seal 14mm    | 2 |
| FCA32<br>FCA33  | 10   | FCA31     | Piston Seal 12mm    | 2 |
| FCA33   | 11   | FCA32     | Pads RH             | 1 |
|   | 12   | FCA33     | Pads LH             | - |

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